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ACTION EA-12

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 NEA-06 IO-14 ADS-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 EB-08 NRC-02 OES-09 DODE-00 H-01 DOE-17 SS-15 SP-02 CEQ-01 PM-07 SAS-02 NSCE-00 SSO-00 ICAE-00 INRE-00 PA-01 SPRS-02 DOEE-00 HA-06 /143 W

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INFO AMCONSUL SHANGHAI

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AMCONSUL HONG KONG

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

USMISSION GENEVA

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EO. 12065: GDS 10/24/80 (WOODCOCK, LEONARD) OR-M

MNUC, TECH, CH, US TAGS:

SUBJECT: CHINESE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION

REF: STATE 282457

- 1. C ENTIRE TEXT.
- 2. POINTS CITED IN REFTEL WERE MADE TO MFA'S JI CHAOZHOU, DEPUTY DIRECTOR AMERICAN AND OCEANIAN AFFAIRS, BY E/C COUNSELOR ON SEPTEMBER 24. CONFIDENTIAL

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- 3. IN RESPONDING TO THE USG'S POSITION, JI MADE THE FOLLOWING POINTED:
- 1) NUCLEAR TESTING IS ESSENTIAL TO CHINA'S NATIONAL DEFENSE AND WILL CONTINUE AS LONG AS IT REMAINS NECESSARY. HOWEVER, THE CHINESE WILL CONDUCT ONLY THE MINIMUM NUMBER OF NUCLEAR TESTS CONSISTENT WITH NATIOAL DEFENSE REQUIRE-MENTS AND WILL EXERT THEIR BEST EFFORTS TO CONTROL THE



AMOUNT OF ATMOSPHERIC NUCLEAR RADIATION TO A MINIMUM.

- 2) CHINA HAS NOT YET DEVELOPED AN UNDERGROUND NUCLEAR TEST CAPACITY AND SO MUST CONTINUE WITH ATMOSPHERIC TESTING. UNTIL SUCH TIME AS UNDERGROUND TESTS ARE FEASIBLE IN CHINA, THE PRC WILL NOT BE OBLIGATED BY BILATERAL OR MULTILATERAL AGREEMENTS ON ATMOSPHERIC TESTING.
- 3) CHINA REGRETS THAT SEVERAL AIRCRAFT WERE EXPLOSED TO ATMOSPHERIC DEBRIS FROM ITS TEST, BUT UNDERSTANDS THAT THE RADIATION LEVELS WERE SO LOW IN BOTH THE US AND WESTERN EUROPE AS TO NOT BE A HEALTH AND SAFETY DANGER.
- 4. E/C COUNSELOR ASKED IF, IN THE FUTURE, :CHINA WOULD BE PREPARED TO ISSUE AN INTERNATIONAL NOTICE TO AIRMEN SO THAT POSSIBLE AREAS OF ATMOSPHERIC RADIATION COULD BE AVOIDED ON FUTURE ATMOSPHERIC TESTS. JI RESPONDED THAT HE WOULD DISCUSS THIS ISSUE WITH HIS SUPERIORS. WOODCOCK

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*** Current Handling Restrictions *** n/a

*** Current Classification *** CONFIDENTIAL

