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INFO: PARIS
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REF: A. Geneva's 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005
B. Geneva's 1055
C. Geneva's 1030

Concur in analysis and tactics in reftels A, with following modifications:

(a) In para 11, might consider, as one additional possibility, a ~~para~~ subpara 2 which substituted "are encouraged" for "have the right".

(b) Re para 13, in view objections here to phrase "negotiating a separate agreement" (since not clear whether objective will be best accomplished by a single agreement, a number of bilateral agreements, or conceivably arrangements not requiring an agreement), ~~and~~ to undertaking to make available nuclear explosive "devices" (rather than services), and to other variations on the wording of the preamble, suggest the following substitute:

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Drafted by: ACDA/GC:CNvanDoren:arg:10-4 *CVD* Tel. Ext. 6866 Telegraphic transmission and classification approved by: ACDA *F* Mr. Foster

Clearances: AEC - Mr. Labowitz (in draft) **CVD* G/PM - Mr. Garthoff *per CVD*
ACDA - Mr. Bunn *DB* DOD/ISA - Mr. Halperin *per CVD*
ACDA - Mr. Gleysteen *per CVD* EUR - Mr. Stoessel (substance) *JB*

*Paras a, b and c. SECRET

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"Each Party to this Treaty undertakes to cooperate to insure that potential benefits from any peaceful application of nuclear explosions will be made available through appropriate international procedures to non-nuclear-weapon States Party to this Treaty on a non-discriminatory basis and that the charge to such Parties for the explosive devices used will be as low as possible and exclude any charge for research and development."

This formulation also has merits of meeting UK problem raised in Western Four, of reflecting assurances that non-nuclears would have voice in setting up the arrangements, and of creating an undertaking to cooperate which might be useful in connection with a possible future amendment to the Limited Test Ban Treaty dealing with PNEDs.

(c) Suggest following substitute for formulation in para 19, which we think preferable to Roshchin suggestion at Co-Chairmen's meeting:

"Each of the Parties to this Treaty undertakes to pursue negotiations in good faith (i) to arrive at further verifiable agreements regarding the cessation of the nuclear arms race and regarding disarmament, as well as (ii) to reach agreement on general and complete disarmament under strict and effective international control."

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The internal numbering is designed to avoid misreading of text as containing undertaking to reach agreement on GCD.

Although this version does not adopt Mexican phrase "with all speed and perseverance" you can explain that the preambles, which would be retained, give effect to this idea by calling for achievement of cessation of the ~~RHRR~~ nuclear arms race "at the earliest possible date".

With exceptions noted above confirm handling reftel B.

Concur in analysis and proposed handling UAR proposal set forth in reftels B and C.

GP-3

Assume we will be in position to inform NAC at October 10 meeting.

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