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April 5, 1962

R10,13

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

APR 5 1962

DEPUTY UNDER

G - Mr. Johnson S/AE - Philip J. Farley

EUR - William R. Tyler

SUBJECT:

SECRET

FOR:

FROM:

MEMORANDUM

Survey of NATO Nuclear Storage Sites in EurSECRETARY OF STATE

A Defense/AEC team has been established to make an on site survey of storage sites for U.S. nuclear weapons in support of non-W.S. NATO forces. This trip is to start on April 9 and will inspect sites in Turkey, Greece, Italy, Germany, and the Netherlands. The purpose of the survey is to determine the adequacy of security of U.S. nuclear weapons in the custody of the U.S. in support of non-U.S. forces in NATO. The survey, according to the terms of reference laid down by Dr. Gerald Johnson, will be limited strictly to security considerations, and to discussions with U.S. personnel.

The trip, which arises in part out of concerns expressed by the JCAE in their 1961 ad hoc Subcommittee report over the security of U.S. nuclear weapons in Europe, is intended to survey U.S. procedures and practices for safeguarding nuclear weapons in pursuance of Defense Department responsibilities. Thus the trip is essentially a Defense Department responsibility. AEC has been invited to participate and has designated Dwight Ink and two other representatives. The Department as you know has at Defense's invitation named an officer to go along as an observer. The JCAE has indicated an interest in sending an observer, and a Staff member, Mr. John Conway, has been invited to participate.

In informal conversations with Mr. Conway we have learned that he does not wish to confine his participation to observing the survey to be made of detailed and specific aspects of U.S. security procedures and practices. He feels that it would not be worth his while to so limit his activities. He wishes to take advantage of the survey mission to follow up on matters considered by the JCAE during its 1960 trip and on which they made recommendations for corrective action with a view to determining what progress has been made to correct the deficiencies they found in the safeguarding of U.S. nuclear weapons. Mr. Conway thus appears to wish to camvass the full range of the so-called Holifield report recommendations. He has not told us, beyond one or two examples, of the kinds of subjects he would wish to inquire about. He has indicated that he would like to talk to both U.S. and Allied personnel about matters of concern to the JCAE.

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